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CURRENT POSITION:

- **Howard S. Levie Chair on the Law of Armed Conflict/Professor of International Law, U.S. Naval War College, Stockton Center for International Law**

ADDITIONAL DUTIES:

- **U.S. representative to the International Group of Experts participating in the revision of the 1994 San Remo Manual on International Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea (ongoing project)**

CIVILIAN EDUCATION:

- **LLM (International & Comparative Law), Georgetown University Law Center (1993) – (Thomas J. Bradley Award for highest academic average in class), Washington, D.C.**
- **J.D. (Law), The Ohio State University College of Law (1983), Columbus, OH**
- **B.S. (Police Administration), Eastern Kentucky University (1980), Richmond, KY**
- **Core Professional Training on Humanitarian Law and Policy, International Association for Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research (2009), San Remo, Italy**

PRIOR ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT/EXPERIENCE

- **Senior Research Fellow, U.S. Naval War College, Stockton Center for International Law (2014-2020)**
- **Adjunct Professor, Raksha Shakti University, School of Maritime, Air and Space Studies, India (2020)**
- **Adjunct Professor, Gujarat National Law University, India (2014-2020)**
- **Associate Professor, International Law Department, Center for Naval Warfare Studies, U.S. Naval War College (May 2009-May 2011; July 2013-May 2014) [Graduate Level]**
- **Associate Professor, Assist and Assess Team, College of Operational and Strategic Leadership, U.S. Naval War College (May 2011-July 2013) [Graduate Level]**
- **Adjunct Instructor, International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy (2009-2014)**
- **Adjunct Instructor, University of Melbourne/Australian Ministry of Defense Asia Pacific Center for Military Law (2009-2011)**
- **Instructor of Military Law, Naval Justice School (1990-92)**
- **Adjunct Instructor, Defense Institute for International Legal Studies (1995-2013; 2017-present)**

- Adjunct Professor, Naval War College, College of Distant Education (DC 1994-2002, San Diego 2002-05, Hawaii 2014-present) [Graduate Level]

PRIOR EMPLOYMENT AS LEGAL/POLICY ADVISOR TO SENIOR MILITARY COMMANDERS AND CIVILIAN LEADERSHIP:

- **Principal Deputy Staff Judge Advocate, U.S. Indo-Pacific Command (USINDOPACOM) (July 2018-August 2020).** Principal legal advisor for international and operational law issues for the USINDOPACOM staff. Provide advice on a wide range of legal and policy issues to the Commander, Deputy Commander, and other senior members of the INDOPACOM staff advising them on a variety of operational and international law and policy issues, including decisive counter-terrorism operations, the Proliferation Security Initiative, autonomous weapons systems, maritime interdiction operations, humanitarian assistance and disaster relief, detainee operations, cyber law and operations, sanctions enforcement, rules of engagement, sovereign immunity of ships and aircraft, space law, excessive maritime claims and freedom of navigation, and negotiation and interpretation of Status of Forces agreements.
- **Staff Judge Advocate U.S. Pacific Command (May 2005-May 09).** Principal legal advisor to the Commander, U.S. PACOM. Provided advice on a wide range of legal and policy issues including: maritime security, counter-terrorism operations, law of armed conflict, counter-proliferation operations, law of the sea, counter-narcotics operations, status of forces agreements, fiscal law, space law, rules of engagement, cyber law and operations, maritime environmental law, ethics (Designated Agency Ethics Official), air and space law, access agreements, personnel law, humanitarian assistance/disaster relief, administrative law (command investigations), and military justice. Member U.S.-Philippines Mutual Defense Board/Security Engagement Board. Senior member of U.S. delegation on bilateral subject matter expert exchanges (SMEE) with Thailand, Nepal, Cambodia, Vietnam, Taiwan, Indonesia, Malaysia, Maldives, Sri Lanka, Timor Leste, Russia, China, Japan, South Korea, Mongolia, Canada, Philippines, Australia, and Brunei. Led Defense Institute for International Legal Studies (DIILS) teams to Nepal, Cambodia, Indonesia, Thailand and Madagascar.
- **Force Judge Advocate Commander Naval Special Warfare Command (October 2002-May 05).** Principal legal advisor to the Commander, NAVSPECWARCOM. Provided advice on a wide range of legal and policy issues including: maritime security, counter-terrorism operations, law of armed conflict, counter-proliferation operations, fiscal law, rules of engagement, ethics (Designated Agency Ethics Official), administrative law (command investigations) and military justice.
- **Special Assistant to the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (June 1997-November 2001).** Provided advice on a wide range of legal and policy issues including: maritime security, law of the sea, child soldiers, International Criminal Court, air and space law, China policy, maritime environmental law, and transnational organized crime. DoD member of U.S. delegations to the International Maritime Organization, Transnational Organized Crime Convention negotiations, United Nations (Law of the Sea), U.S-China Military Maritime Consultative Agreement meetings, Major Maritime Powers meetings, and International Civil Aviation Organization.
- **Staff Judge Advocate Commander Joint Task Force PROVIDE PROMISE/U.S. Contingent to the U.N. Protection Force (UNPROFOR) for the Former Yugoslavia**

(March-October 1994). Principal legal advisor to the Commander, JTF PROVIDE PROMISE. Provided advice on a wide range of legal and policy issues including: law of armed conflict, rules of engagement, U.N. peacekeeping operations, status of forces agreements, ethics, humanitarian assistance, human rights, and military justice.

- **Deputy Assistant Judge Advocate General (International & Operational Law)/ Legal Advisor to the DOD Representative for Ocean Policy Affairs (November 2001-October 02).** Provided advice to the Judge Advocate General of the Navy on all international and operational law issues affecting the Department of the Navy.
- **Staff Judge Advocate Commander Carrier Group TWO (embarked USS CORAL SEA) (October 1987-October 1988).** Principal legal advisor to the Commander, CARGRU TWO. Provided advice on a wide range of legal and policy issues including: law of the sea, maritime security, admiralty law, status of forces agreements, administrative law (command investigations), military justice, ethics, law of armed conflict, and rules of engagement. **Legal advisor for investigation into the Black Sea Bumping Incident.**

OTHER MILITARY/DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASSIGNMENTS:

- Deputy General Counsel, Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency (April 2015-July 2018)
- Office of the Judge Advocate General International and Operational Law Division (June 1993-May 1997): Head Law of the Sea Branch (1995-97), Head Environmental Law Branch (1994), Head International Agreements Branch (1993-94), Head Immigration Branch (1993).
- Instructor, Head Criminal Law and Trial Advocacy Divisions Naval Justice School (August 1990-August 1992).
- Legal Advisor Commander Task Force SEMPER FI Operation JUST CAUSE/ Auxiliary Security Force Platoon Commander Task Force SEMPER FI Operation JUST CAUSE (December 1989-January 1990).
- Staff Judge Advocate Commander U.S. Naval Forces South/Staff Judge Advocate Commander U.S. Naval Station Panama Canal (May 1988-August 1990).
- Assistant Force Judge Advocate Commander Naval Air Forces U.S. Atlantic Fleet (August 1986-October 1987).
- Head Trial Counsel Naval Legal Service Office Guam (July 1984-July 1986).
- Enlisted – U.S. Army (May 1974-March 1981): Forts Belvoir, Leonard Wood, Knox, Benning, and Bragg, Camp Ames (Korea), and Lexington-Bluegrass Army Depot.

SIGNIFICANT OTHER ASSIGNMENTS:

- Peer Reviewer, International Committee of the Red Cross Commentary of 2017, Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of the Armed Forces at Sea (12 August 1949)
- U.S. member of U.S.-China Maritime Legal Experts Discussion (Track 1.5 Dialogue hosted by the Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue) (2019-2020)
- DOD representative to the U.S. delegation to the negotiations of the Transnational Organized Crime Convention (**lead U.S. negotiator for the maritime chapter to the Migrant Smuggling Protocol to the Convention – received U.S. Department of State Honor Award**)

- DOD representative to the U.S. delegation to the International Maritime Organization (IMO) (1996-2001) (participated in the Assembly, Maritime Safety Committee, Safety of Navigation Sub-committee, and Legal Committee; **elected Chairman of the IMO Working Group responsible for successful drafting the Guidelines for the Suppression of Illegal Transport of Migrants by Sea adopted by the IMO**)
- Legal Advisor to U.S. delegation that negotiated the release of the EP-3 crew from China
- Legal Advisor to the United States-Indonesia Naval Medical Research Unit 2 Agreement negotiations
- DOD representative to the U.S. delegation to the International Civil Aviation Organization
- DOD representative to the U.S. delegation to the meeting of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
- Legal Advisor for the U.S.-Yemen Air Talks
- Legal Advisor for the U.S.-Eritrea Air Talks
- Legal Advisor for the U.S.-China Talks following the 2001 EP-3 incident
- Legal Advisor for the United States-China Military Maritime Consultative Agreement (including special meeting following the EP-3 incident) (1998-2005)
- OSD representative to Major Maritime Powers Meetings (U.S., U.K., France, Japan, Russia and Germany) (1996-2002)
- OSD representative to the U.S.-Philippines Archipelagic Sea Lanes Talks
- OSD representative to the U.S.-Indonesia Archipelagic Sea Lanes Talks
- Legal Advisor to the Indian-United States Military Cooperation Group
- Legal Advisor for the Philippines-United States Mutual Defense Board and Security Engagement Board
- DOD representative to the President's Ocean Commission (member of Conference Committee that planned and organized the 1998 National Ocean Conference: Oceans of Commerce, Oceans of Life, attended by over 1000 participants)
- DoD representative to the National Academy of Sciences Marine Board
- Legal Advisor to the Investigating Officer for the Black Sea Bumping Incident with the Former Soviet Union
- Led Defense Institute for International Legal Studies (DIILS) teams to Chile, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, Russia, Ukraine, Georgia, Nepal, Cambodia, Indonesia, Thailand, Philippines, and Madagascar
- Member of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, Italy
- Member Latin American Studies Group, Asia-Pacific Studies Group, and Arctic Studies Group, U.S. Naval War College

GUEST LECTURER:

- Australian National University College of Law (Maritime Security Law course) [Graduate Level]
- Gujarat National Law University, India (Maritime Security course) [Graduate Level]
- Raksha Shakti University, India (Maritime Security course) [Graduate Level]
- International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy (Law of Armed Conflict Spanish language course)
- Rhodes Academy of Ocean Law and Policy [Graduate Level]

- The Ohio State University College of Law
- Chilean Naval War College [Graduate Level]
- Center for Advanced Naval Studies (Mexican Navy) [Graduate Level]
- Canadian Forces College [Graduate Level]
- Centre for Military Studies, University of Copenhagen [Graduate Level]
- Taiwan National Defense University [Graduate Level]
- National War College [Graduate Level]
- Armed Forces Staff College [Graduate Level]
- Army War College [Graduate Level]
- Defense Institute for International Legal Studies
- Joint Forces Maritime Component Commander Course, U.S. Naval War College
- Maritime Staff Operators Course, U.S. Naval War College
- Executive Level Operational Level of War Course, U.S. Naval War College
- NATO Maritime Security Center of Excellence, Istanbul, Turkey
- Colombian Navy's Seminar on International Humanitarian Law, Human Rights Law and Operational Law
- Royal Thai Navy Legal Seminar (multiple events)
- National Defense University [Graduate Level]
- Oceanographer of the Navy International Hydrographer Course (international students)
- Navy Small Craft Instructor and Technical Training School—Panama (Spanish language course on the law of the sea)
- U.S. Naval Justice School
- The Judge Advocate General School of the Army
- U.S. Air Force Judge Advocate General School
- Joint Forces Command Joint Operations Law Training Course
- Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (Glynco, GA)

SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS:

- University of Virginia/Center for Ocean Law and Policy Law of the Sea conferences/workshops (numerous)
- The Japan Institute of International Affairs/European Council on Foreign Relations Seminar on Asia-Pacific Regional Order and Maritime Security
- The Japan National Institute for Defense Studies, International Symposium on Security Affairs (2017)
- Naval War College Stockton Center for International Law conferences/workshops (numerous)
- International Committee of the Red Cross Senior Military Lawyers' Round Table (2018)
- Philippine Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Maritime and Ocean Affairs Office Forum on Perspectives on Maritime Security (2019)
- Sri Lankan Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Lakshman Kadirgamar Institute for International Relations and Strategic Studies (LKI), and Global Maritime Crime Programme of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) Diplomatic Conference: *The Indian Ocean: Defining Our Future* (2018)

- South China Sea International Conference; Cooperation for Regional Security and Development (2018)
- Dialogue on International Law and Japanese Territory (2019)
- U.S. Naval War College-Japanese Maritime Self-Defense Force Command and Staff College annual workshop (numerous)
- The Sasakawa Peace Foundation Tabletop Exercise (Taiwan Scenario) (2019)
- Forum: Perspectives on Maritime Security, Maritime and Ocean Affairs, Department of Foreign Affairs, Republic of the Philippines (2019)
- Loyola Chicago International Law Symposium, Loyola University Chicago School of Law
- Sea Power Centre-Australia Law of the Sea Symposium
- JIIA-CSIS Seminar on Freedom of Navigation and Maritime Capacity Building
- Korean Maritime Institute
- 8th World Ocean Forum
- The Institute of Defense and Strategic Studies, Asia-Pacific Senior Military Officers' Programme (APPSMO)
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute Arctic Region Symposium
- Chatham House Naval Warfare Working Group
- Institute for Defense & Government Advancement 9th Annual Future Naval Summit
- U.S. Pacific Command (PACOM) International Military Operations and Law conferences (numerous)
- U.S. Southern Command (SOUTHCOM) International Law conferences
- U.S. European Command (EUCOM) International Law conferences
- U.S. Africa Command (AFRICOM) International Law conference
- NATO Centre of Excellence for Operations in Confined and Shallow Waters, Conference on Operational Maritime Law (2017-2019)
- NATO Maritime Security Center of Excellence course on Weapons of Mass Destruction (2020)
- Center for Sustainable Ocean Policy, The 25th UNCLOS Anniversary Seminar, Jakarta, Indonesia (2020)
- U.S. Air Force Judge Advocate General's Corps National Security Law forum (2020)

BOOKS:

- Editor, *The War in Iraq: A Legal Analysis*, International Law Studies, Naval War College Blue Book Series, Vol. 86 (2010)
- Editor, *International Law and the Changing Character of War*, International Law Studies, Naval War College Blue Book Series Vol. 87 (2011)
- **James Kraska and Raul Pedrozo, *International Maritime Security Law* (Brill/Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013)**
- *China versus Vietnam: An Analysis of the Competing Claims in the South China Sea*, Center for Naval Analyses, Aug. 2014.
- **James Kraska and Raul Pedrozo, *The Free Sea: The American Fight for Freedom of Navigation* (United States Naval Institute, June 2018)**

ARTICLES/BOOK CHAPTERS:

- *The International Dolphin Conservation Act of 1992: Unreasonable Extension of U.S. Jurisdiction in the Eastern Tropical Pacific Ocean Fishery*, Tulane Environmental Law Journal, Vol. 7, Winter 1993, Issue 1
- *High Seas Conservation and Management – the Role of Regional Organizations*, paper for presentation at the California and the World Ocean '97, March 23-27, 1997
- *Transport of Nuclear Cargoes by Sea*, 28 Mar. L. & Com 207 (1997)
- Editor, *The United States' Role: Thoughts on the Diaoyu/Senkaku Islands Dispute*, William L. Schachte, International Law Conference on the Dispute over Diaoyu/Senkaku Islands (2-3 April 1997, I-Lan Taiwan)
- *International Initiatives to Combat Trafficking of Migrants by Sea*, Center for Oceans Law and Policy: Current Maritime Issues and the International Maritime Organization (Myron H. Nordquist and John Norton Moore, eds), 1999
- *IMO Guidelines for the Prevention and Suppression of Drugs, Psychotropic Substances and Precursor Chemicals on Ships Engaged in International Maritime Traffic*, Center for Oceans Law and Policy, Oceans Policy: New Institutions, Challenges and Opportunities (Myron H. Nordquist and John Norton Moore, eds.), 1999
- *Combating Illegal Migration: 1998-1999 Year in Review*, The Baltic and International Maritime Council, BIMCO Review 2000
- *Encroachment on Navigational Freedoms*, Naval War College Blue Book Series, Vol. 84 (2008)
- *Maritime Information Sharing in the Asia-Pacific Region*, Center for Oceans Law and Policy, Legal Challenges in Maritime Security ((Myron H. Nordquist, Rüdiger Wolfrum, John Norton Moore and Ronán Long, eds.), 2008
- *Military Activities In and Over the Exclusive Economic Zone*, Center for Oceans Law and Policy, Freedom of Seas, Passage Rights and the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention (Myron H. Nordquist, Tommy T.B. Koh, and John Norton Moore, eds.), 2009
- *Close Encounters at Sea: The USNS IMPECCABLE Incident*, Naval War College Review, Vol. 62, No. 3, Summer 2009
- *In Defense of High Seas Freedoms*, RSIS Commentaries, No. 31/2009, Mar. 24, 2009
- *An Offer Kim Can't Refuse*, Foreign Policy, June 24, 2009
- *Saving the Right Whale: Expanded Habitat Zone Should be Rejected*, Op-ed Florida Today, January 14, 2010
- *Preserving Navigational Rights and Freedoms: The Right to Conduct Military Activities in China's Exclusive Economic Zone*, 9 Chinese Journal of International Law (March 2010)
- *Legal Bases for Military Operations in Iraq*, International Law Studies, Naval War College Blue Book Series, Vol. 86 (2010)
- *Which High Seas Freedoms Apply in the Exclusive Economic Zone?*, LOS Reports, Vol. 1 (2010), Law of the Sea Interest Group, American Society of International Law
- Extensively quoted in Peter J. Brown, *US and China can't calm South China Sea*, Asia Times, Jun. 4, 2010
- *Is it Time for the United States to Join the Law of the Sea Convention?*, Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce, Vol. 41 No. 2, April 2010
- *Legal Bases for Military Operations in Iraq*, Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, Vol. 40 (2010)

- *Beijing's Coastal Real Estate: A History of Chinese Naval Aggression*, Foreign Affairs.com, 15 Nov 2010
- *Coastal State Jurisdiction over Marine Data Collection in the Exclusive Economic Zone: U.S. Views*, Military Activities in the EEZ: A U.S.-China Dialogue on Security and International Law in the Maritime Commons, Peter Dutton (ed.), China Maritime Study No. 7, China Maritime Studies Institute, Naval War College, Dec 2010
- *Use of Unmanned Systems to Combat Terrorism*, International Law Studies, Naval War College Blue Book Series Vol. 87 (2011)
- *Responding to Ms. Zhang's Talking Points*, 10 Chinese Journal of International Law (March 2011)
- *A Response to Cartner's and Gold's Commentary on "Is it Time for the United States to Join the Law of the Sea Convention"*, Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce, Vol. 42 No. 4, October 2011
- *The Impending Nuclear Disaster: Flaws in the International Counter-Proliferation Regime at Sea*, Loyola University Chicago International Law Review, Vol. 9, Issue 1, Fall/Winter 2011
- *The U.S.-China Incidents at Sea Agreement: A Recipe for Disaster*, Journal of National Security Law & Policy, Vol. 6 (2012), pp. 207-226.
- *The Building of China's Great Wall at Sea*, Ocean and Coastal Law Journal, Vol. 17, No. 2 (2012)
- *Sovereignty Claims over the Liancourt Rocks (Dokdo/Takeshima)*, Chinese (Taiwan) Yearbook of International Law and Affairs, Vol. 28 (2010)
- *Arctic Climate Change and U.S. Accession to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea*, 89 International Law Studies 757, Vol. 89 (2013)
- *The Bull in the China Shop: Raising Tensions in the Asia-Pacific Region*, 90 International Law Studies 66, Vol. 90 (2014)
- *The South China Sea Disputes: Formula for a Paradigm Shift?-A Response*, RSIS Commentaries, No. 039/2014, Feb. 25, 2014
- *Stop China's Unlawful "Great Wall" in the South China Sea*, The National Interest (Sep/Oct 2014), Sept. 3, 2014
- *Military Activities in the Exclusive Economic Zone: East Asia Focus*, 90 International Law Studies 514 (2014)
- *Don't go wobbly on freedom of navigation in the South China Sea*, East Asia Forum, June 25, 2015, <http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2015/06/25/dont-go-wobbly-on-freedom-of-navigation-in-the-south-china-sea/>
- *Freedom of navigation not rocking the boat in the South China Sea*, East Asia Forum, Oct. 27, 2015, https://www.google.com/?gws_rd=ssl#q=freedom-of-navigation-not-rocking-the-boat-in-the-south-china-sea
- *Freedom of navigation exercises essential to preserve rights*, The Straits Times, Oct. 30, 2015, <http://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/freedom-of-navigation-exercises-essential-to-preserve-rights>
- *Can't Anybody Play This Game? US FON Operations and Law of the Sea*, LAWFARE Blog, Nov. 17, 2015, <https://www.lawfareblog.com/cant-anybody-play-game-us-fon-operations-and-law-sea>

- *Expert Views: Implications of the U.S. military's return to the Philippines*, South China Sea Think Tank, Perspective 6 (2016)
- *Philippines v. China Arbitration Case: United States' Diplomatic and Security Responses*, South China Sea Lawfare: Legal Perspectives and International Responses to the Philippines v. China Arbitration Case, South China Sea Think Tank
- *U.S. South China Sea Policy, Freedom of Navigation Operations, and Accession to UNCLOS*, South China Sea Think Tank, Perspective 9 (2016)
<http://scstt.org/perspectives/2016/540/>
- *International Law and Japan's Territorial Disputes*, 92 International Law Studies 119 (2016)
- *The U.S.-China Arrangement for Air-to-Air Encounters Weakens International Law*, LAWFARE Blog, Mar. 9, 2016, <https://www.lawfareblog.com/us-china-arrangement-air-air-encounters-weakens-international-law>
- *Overcoming Challenges to Freedom of Navigation in Asian Waters*, JIIA-CSIS Seminar on Freedom of Navigation and Maritime Capacity Building
- *Don't Miss the Boat on Australian and U.S. Policy in the South China Sea*, USNI News, Mar. 28, 2016, <http://news.usni.org/2016/03/28/opinion-dont-miss-the-boat-on-australian-and-u-s-policy-in-the-south-china-sea>
- *Will China decide to reduce tension in the South China Sea?*, Singapore Straits Times, May 31, 2016, <http://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/will-china-decide-to-reduce-tension-in-the-south-china-sea>
- *China's Legacy Maritime Claims*, Lawfare, July 15, 2016, <https://www.lawfareblog.com/chinas-legacy-maritime-claims>
- *United States' Policy Options and Future Prospects*, South China Sea Lawfare: Post-Arbitration Policy Options and Future Prospects, Fu-Kuo Liu, Keyuan Zou, Shicun Wu, and Jonathan Spangler, eds., April 2017
- *Duty to Render Assistance to Mariners in Distress During Armed Conflict at Sea: A U.S. Perspective*, 94 International Law Studies 102 (2018)
- *U.S. Employment of Marine Unmanned Vehicles in the South China Sea*, *The South China Sea: From a Regional Maritime Dispute to Geo-Strategic Competition* (Routledge 2019)
- *DPRK Maritime Sanctions Enforcement*, 96 International Law Studies 98 (2020)
- *The Indo-Pacific under a Second Trump Administration*, 9DASHLINE, Sept. 28, 2020, <https://www.9dashline.com/article/the-indo-pacific-under-a-second-trump-administration>
- *China's Threat of Force in the Taiwan Strait*, Lawfare, Sept. 29, 2020, <https://www.lawfareblog.com/chinas-threat-force-taiwan-strait>
- *The Right of Transit Passage Through International Straits*, LAWFIRE, Dec. 22, 2020, <https://sites.duke.edu/lawfire/2020/12/22/guest-post-navy-capt-ret-pete-pedrozos-views-on-the-right-of-transit-passage-through-international-straits/>
- *The International Legal Implications of "Havana Syndrome,"* Lawfare, Dec. 23, 2020, <https://www.lawfareblog.com/international-legal-implications-havana-syndrome>
- *Introduction to the Indo-Pacific Command Paper Series: U.S. Protests China's Maritime Claims in the South China Sea; U.S. Position on the U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea; U.S. Policy on the South China Sea; U.S. Freedom of Navigation Program; The South China Sea Arbitration Award; Navigational Regimes; Military Activities in the*

Exclusive Economic Zone; International Straits; General Principles of the Law of the Sea; China's Excessive Maritime Claims; Archipelagic States; Air Defense Identification Zones, 97 *International Law Studies* 4 (2021).