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Education

S.J.D., LL.M	University of Virginia School of Law
J.D.	Indiana University Maurer School of Law, Bloomington, IN
M.A.I.S.	School of Politics and Economics, Claremont Graduate School
B.A.	Mississippi State University, <i>summa cum laude</i> , Honors Program

Employment

2018-present	Chairman and Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Maritime Law Stockton Center for International Law, U.S. Naval War College, Newport, RI
2017-2018	Chairman and Howard S. Levie Professor of Law of Armed Conflict Stockton Center for International Law, U.S. Naval War College
Fall 2018	Visiting Professor of Law and John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA
Fall 2017	Visiting Professor of Law and John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization, Harvard Law School
2014-2017	Howard S. Levie Professor of Law of Armed Conflict (Full Professor with Tenure) Stockton Center for International Law, U.S. Naval War College
2013-2014	Mary Derrickson McCurdy Visiting Scholar, Duke University School of the Environment
2008-2013	Military Professor of International Law, Stockton Center for International Law, U.S. Naval War College
2007-2008	Director, International Negotiations Division, Joint Staff, Pentagon, Washington, DC
2005-2007	Oceans Law and Policy Adviser, Joint Staff, Pentagon
2002-2005	Deputy Legal Adviser, Deputy Chief of Naval Operations for Plans, Policy and Operations, Pentagon
2001-2002	International Law Adviser, Office of the Navy Judge Advocate General, Pentagon
1999-2001	Legal Adviser, Commander, Task Force 76, U.S. Seventh Fleet, Okinawa, Japan

- 1996-1999 International Law Adviser, DoD Joint Interagency Task Force West, Alameda, CA
- 1993-1996 Criminal Trial Litigator, U.S. Naval Legal Service Office, Yokosuka, Japan
- 1992-1993 Chief of Naval Research Fellow, Marine Policy Center, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA

* 1993-2013, U.S. Navy Judge Advocate General's Corps (retired in rank of Commander)

Other Positions

- 2017-2018 Inaugural Global Engagement Fellow, Mississippi State University, MS
- 2016-2019 Visiting Professor of Public International Law, Gujarat National Law University, Ahmedabad, India
- 2016-present Permanent Member, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, NY
- 2014-present Distinguished Fellow, Law of the Sea Institute, UC Berkeley School of Law
- 2013-present Senior Fellow, Center for National Security Law, University of Virginia Law School
- 2012-present Senior Fellow, Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia Law School
- 2011-present National Board of Advisers, The Alexander Hamilton Society
- 2010-present Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA

Editorial Service

- 2018-present Editor-in-Chief, *Benedict on Admiralty: International Maritime Law* (3 vols.)
- 2017- Board of Editors, *Texas National Security Review*
- 2017- General Editor, *International Law Studies* (Board of Editors, 2012-)
- 2016 Board of Editors, *Marine Policy*
- 2015- Board of Editors, *Brill Research Perspectives in the Law of the Sea*
- 2015- Board of Editors, *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*
- 2015- Board of Editors, *Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy*
- 2014 Editorial Board, *Naval War College Review*
- 2013- Editorial Board, *Benedict's Maritime Bulletin*

Books

- 2019 Benedict on Admiralty: International Maritime Law (Editor-in-Chief, 3 vols., Lexis-Nexis)
- 2018 The Free Sea: The American Fight for Freedom of Navigation (with Raul Pedrozo) (Naval Institute)
- 2016 Ocean Law & Policy: Twenty Years of Development of UNCLOS (contrib. editor with Harry Scheiber and Carlos Espósito) (Martinus Nijhoff)
- 2015 Science, Technology and New Challenges to Ocean Law (contrib. editor with Harry Scheiber and Moon Sang Kwon) (Martinus Nijhoff)
- 2013 International Maritime Security Law (coauthor with Raul Pedrozo) (Martinus Nijhoff)
- 2011 Maritime Power and the Law of the Sea (Oxford University Press)
- 2011 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Supplement to the Commentary (editor with Myron Nordquist and Satya Nandan) (Martinus Nijhoff)
- 2011 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: A Commentary Vol. 7 (editor with Myron Nordquist and Satya Nandan) (Martinus Nijhoff)
- 2011 Arctic Security in an Age of Climate Change (contrib. editor, Cambridge University Press)
- 2010 Contemporary Maritime Piracy: Law, Strategy & Diplomacy at Sea (Praeger)

Law Journal Articles

- Maritime Enforcement of North Korean Sanctions, __ Berk. J. Int'l L. __ (2019)
- Confidence Building Measures to Facilitate Navigation in the South China Sea, 32 Int'l J. Marine & Coastal L. 1 (2017)
- Putting Your Head in the Tiger's Mouth: Submarine Espionage in Territorial Waters, 54 Colum. J. Transnational L. 164-247 (2015)
- Toward a Global Regime of Vessel Anti-Fouling, 26 Duke Envtl. Law & Pol'y F. 53 (2016)
- The Law of Naval Warfare and China's Maritime Militia, 91 Int'l L. Stud. 450-497 (2015) (coauthor) (translated into Japanese in Rev. of Island Stud.)
- Can Sharks be Saved? A Global Plan of Action for Shark Conservation, 5 Seattle J. Envt'l L. 415-439 (2015) (coauthor)
- The Lost Dimension: Food Security and the South China Sea Disputes, Harv. Nat'l Sec. J. (2015)

The Northern Canada Vessel Traffic Services Zone Regulations and the Law of the Sea, 30 *Int'l J. Marine & Coastal L.* 225-254 (2015)

The Legal Vortex in the Strait of Hormuz, 54 *Va. J. Int'l Law* 323-366 (2014)

Governance of Ice-Covered Areas: Arctic Ocean Rules, 46 *Ocean Development & Int'l Law* 260-271 (2014)

I.O. 2.0: Indian Ocean Security and the Law of the Sea, 43 *Geo. J. Int'l L.* 433-493 (2012)

A Report on the Case of the ARA Libertad (Argentina v. Ghana), International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Case No. 20, Provisional Measures, 107 *Am. J. Int'l L.* 404 (2012)

The Law of the Sea and Liquefied Natural Gas: Head Harbor Passage, 37 *Can.-U.S. L. J.* 131-170 (2012)

Social Justice Theory of Self-Defense at the World Court, 9 *Loy. U. Chi. Int'l L. Rev.* 25-44 (2011)

Broken Taillight at Sea: The Law of Peacetime Visit, Board, Search and Seizure, 16 *Ocean & Coastal L. J.* 1-46 (2011)

Shipping Interdiction and the Law of the Sea (Review), 105 *Am. J. Int'l L.* 638-643 (2011)

Rule Selection in the Case of Israel's Naval Blockade of Gaza, 13 *Y.B. Int'l Humanitarian L.* 367-395 (2011)

Russian-American Security Cooperation in the Arctic, 16 *ILSA J. Int'l & Comp. L.* 517-535 (2010)

Law of the Sea and American Security, 40 *Ocean Dev. & Int'l L.* 268-290 (2009) (coauthor)

Pirates of the Gulf of Aden: The Coalition is the Strategy, 45 *Stan. J. Int'l L.* 202-241 (2009) (coauthor)

International Law in the Northwest Passage, 42 *Vand. J. Transnat'l L.* 1109-1132 (2009)

Law of the Sea Convention and the Northwest Passage, 22 *Int'l J. Marine & Coastal L.* 257-281 (2007)

Torts and Terror: Rethinking Deterrence Models and Catastrophic Terrorist Attack, 22 *Am. U. Int'l L. Rev.* 361-391 (2007)

Law of the Sea Convention and National Security, 39 *Geo. Wash. Int'l L. Rev.* 543-572 (2007)

Global and Going Nowhere: Sustainable Development, Global Governance, & Liberal Democracy, 34 *Den. J. Int'l L. & Pol'y* 247-319 (2006)

Fear God and Dread Nought: Naval Arms Control before the Great War, 34 *Ga. J. Int'l & Comp. L.* 43-100 (2005)

Averting Nuclear Terrorism: A Global Regime of Cooperative Threat Reduction, 20 *Am. U. Int'l L. Rev.* 703-783 (2005)

Humanitarian Law and the Digital Battlefield, 8 *J. Conflict & Security L.* 133-160 (2003) (coauthor)

Sustainable Development is Security: Transboundary River Agreements as a Confidence Building Measure in South Asia, 28 *Yale J. Int'l L.* 465-503 (2003)

Autonomous and Expendable Marine Instruments in U.S. and International Law, 26 *Ocean Dev. & Int'l L.* 311-355 (1995)

The U.S. Navy and “No Cure, No Pay” Maritime Law of Salvage, 41 *Naval L. Rev.* 135-154 (1993)

Other Journal Articles

Effective Implementation of the 2005 Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, 70 *Naval War Coll. Rev.* 11-22 (2017)

Tyrants, Terrorists and Traffickers and the Ungoverned Oceans, 36 *SAIS Rev.* 87-96 (2016)

Marine Seismic Surveys and Ocean Noise: Coordinated and Prudent Planning, 13 *Frontiers in Ecology & Env't* 378-386 (coauthor) (2015)

Bio-Logging of Marine Migratory Species in the Law of the Sea, 51 *Marine Pol'y* 394-400 (coauthor) (2014)

Asian States in U.S. Arctic Policy: Perceptions and Prospects, 18 *Asia Pol'y* 14-21 (2014)

Keeping U.S. Oceans Policy on an Even Keel, 6 *Am. Interest* 70-76 (2011) (coauthor)

Unmanned Naval Systems and International Law, 5 *J. Ocean Tech.* 44-68 (2010)

How the United States Lost the War of 2015, 54 *Orbis: J. World Aff.* 35-45 (2010)

As Polar Ice Melts: Northern Exposures, 5 *Am. Interest* 61-68 (2010)

The Freakonomics of Maritime Piracy, 36 *Brown J. World Aff.* 109-119 (2010)

Pirates of the Gulf of Aden and the Red Sea, 28 *Comp. Strat.* 197-216 (2009)

Global Maritime Partnership and Somali Piracy, 25 *Def. & Sec. Anal.* 222-234 (2009) (coauthor)

Grasping ‘The Influence of Law on Sea Power,’ 62 *Naval War Coll. Rev.* 113-135 (2009)

The Djibouti Code and Somali Coast Guard, 52 *Ocean & Coastal Mgt.* 516-521 (2009) (coauthor)

Countering Maritime Piracy, 62 *Naval War Coll. Rev.* 141-154 (2009)

Somali Piracy: A Web of Responses, 108 *Current Hist.* 227-321 (2009) (coauthor)

Sovereignty at Sea, 51 *Survival: Global Politics and Strategy* (IISS) 13-18 (2009)

Maritime Diplomacy and Piracy in East Africa, 62 *Colum. J. Int'l Aff.* 55-68 (2009) (coauthor)

Cooperative Strategy and Maritime Piracy, 154 *Royal United Services Inst. J.* 74-81 (2009) (coauthor)

Fighting Piracy: The Pen and the Sword, 25 *World Pol'y J.* 41-52 (2008) (coauthor)

The Law of Occupation and Democracy, 1 *Small Wars J.* 18-24 (2005)

The Uninhabited Future of Military Operations, 6 *Nat'l Sec. Stud. Q. Geo. U.* 81-92 (1998)

Book Chapters

The Strategic Foundation of the Law of the Sea, in *Ocean Law Debates: The 50-Year Legacy and Emerging Issues for the Years Ahead* 183-215 (Scheiber, Oral and Kwon, eds., Nijhoff, 2018)

The Laws of Civil Disobedience in the Maritime Domain, in *Ocean Law & Policy: Twenty Years of Development of UNCLOS* 163-202 (contrib. editor with Harry Scheiber and Carlos Espósito) (Law of the Sea Institute, University of California Berkeley School of Law, Martinus Nijhoff)

The Law of the Sea, in *National Security Law* 755-784 (3rd ed. Moore, et. al, eds., Carolina Academic Press 2015) (coauthor)

Excessive Coastal State Jurisdiction: Shipboard Armed Security Personnel, in *Jurisdiction over Ships in the Law of the Sea* 167-193 (Ringbom, ed., Nijhoff 2015)

From the Age of Discovery to the Atomic Age: The Conflux of Marine Science, Seapower and Oceans Governance, in *Science, Technology and New Challenges to Ocean Law* 27-62 (Scheiber & Kraska, eds., Nijhoff 2015)

Military Operations and the Law of the Sea, in *Oxford Handbook on the Law of the Sea* (Rothwell, et. al, eds. Oxford 2015)

Private Maritime Security Companies and the Law of the Sea, in *Modern High Seas Piracy: Legal Challenges and Responses* 219-249 (Guilfoyle, ed. Elgar 2014)

Ship and Port Facility Security Law, 2 *International Maritime Law Institute Manual on International Maritime Law* 442-462 (Attard, et. al, eds. Oxford 2014)

Regulation of Private Maritime Security Companies, in *International Law in Freedom of Navigation and Negotiation* 119-134 (Nordquist, et. al, eds., Nijhoff 2014)

International Law and the Future of Indian Ocean Security, in *The Indian Ocean and International Security* 213-246 (Garofano & Dew, eds. Georgetown 2012)

Comparative Counter-piracy Strategy, in Piracy in Comparative Perspectives: Problems, Strategies, and Law 201-224 (Norchi & Proutiere-Maulion, eds. Hart 2012)

The New Arctic Geography and U.S. Strategy, in Arctic Security in an Age of Climate Change (Kraska, ed., Cambridge 2011)

Indistinct Legal Regimes, in Securing Freedom in the Global Commons 49-66 (Jasper, ed., Stanford 2010)

The Law of the Sea Convention and the Northwest Passage, in Changes in the Arctic Environment and the Law of the Sea 211-252 (Moore & Nordquist, eds. Nijhoff 2009)

Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas in Law of the Sea, in Freedom of the Seas, Passage Rights and the Law of the Sea Convention 511-572 (Nordquist et. al, ed. Nijhoff 2009)

Developing Piracy Policy for the National Strategy for Maritime Security, in Legal Challenges in Maritime Security 331-440 (Nordquist et al., eds. Nijhoff 2008)

Encyclopedia Articles

Piracy, Wiley-Blackwell Encyc. of Globalization (Ritzer, ed. 2012)

Siege in International Humanitarian Law, 9 Max Planck Encyc. of Public Int'l Law 195-200 (Wolfrum, ed. Oxford 2009)

Safe Conduct/Safe Passage, 8 Max Planck Encyc. of Public Int'l Law 1089-1093 (Wolfrum, ed. Oxford 2009)

Prize Law in Naval Warfare, 8 Max Planck Encyc. of Public Int'l Law 477-484 (Wolfrum, ed. Oxford 2009)

Other Publications

National Security Considerations for a Binding Instrument on Managing Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction, ASIL Insights (American Society of International Law 2018)

Dewey Freedom of Navigation Operation Challenges China's Sovereignty to Mischief Reef, Lawfare, May 25, 2017

Vietnam Benefits from the South China Sea Arbitration Award, Maritime Awareness Project, National Bureau of Asian Research (NBR), Aug. 30, 2016

Military Activities on the Continental Shelf, Lawfare, Aug. 22, 2016

Will China Decide to Reduce Tensions in the South China Sea?, Straits Times (S'pore), May 31, 2016 (coauthor)

Forecasting the Merits of the South China Sea Arbitration Award, Maritime Awareness Project, National Bureau of Asian Research (NBR), Apr. 27, 2016

Don't Miss the Boat on Australian and U.S. Policy in the South China Sea, U.S. Naval Institute News, Mar. 28, 2016 (coauthor)

The US-China Arrangement for Air-to-Air Encounters Weakens International Law, Lawfare, Mar. 9, 2016

Reboot Gitmo for U.S.-Cuba Research Diplomacy, 351 Science 1258-1260 (Mar. 18, 2016) (coauthor)

Submarines and the Law of Espionage, Lawfare, Jan. 6, 2016

Can't Anybody Play This Game? US FON Operations and the Law of the Sea, Lawfare, Nov. 17, 2015 (coauthor)

Legal Analysis of the Award of Jurisdiction in the Philippine-China Arbitration, The Diplomat, Nov. 2, 2015

What Would Reagan Do about China's Violation of the Law of the Sea? The Diplomat, Oct. 19, 2015

The Nine Ironies of the South China Sea, The Diplomat, Sept. 17, 2015

Legal Rationale for Going Inside 12, Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, (Center for Strategic and International Studies) Sept. 11, 2015

US 'not neutral' in South China Sea? A rebuttal, Straits Times (Singapore), Aug. 14, 2015

China's Maritime Militia Upends Rules on Naval Warfare, The Diplomat, Aug. 9, 2015

Defend Freedom of Navigation: Challenge Illegal Claims in the South China Sea, Defense News, June 8, 2015

Should the U.S. Be Worried About China's Island-Building Binge?, CNN, June 2, 2015

How China Exploits a Loophole in International Law in Pursuit of Hegemony, Foreign Policy Research Inst. Note (2015)

Iran's Disingenuous Approach to Maritime Law, Defense One, May 4, 2015

Should the West be Worried about Russian Naval Deployments?, CNN.com, Nov. 19, 2014

The Japan-U.S. Maritime Partnership, 13 Diplomacy (外交) 48-51 (Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs 2012)

Ending America's 'Seableness', Baltimore Sun (2010) (coauthor)

China Set for Naval Hegemony, The Diplomat, May 6, 2010

The Legal War Behind the USNS Impeccable Incident, World Politics Review (Mar. 16, 2009)

Diplomatic Efforts against Gulf of Guinea Pirates, Harv. Int'l Rev. (2009) (coauthor)

A Way Out for Arctic Diplomacy, Can. Nav. Rev. 17-22 (2009)

The Dark Side of Maritime Domain Awareness, U.S. Naval Inst. Proc. 56-61 (2009)

Anti-Piracy Patrols Presage Rising Naval Powers, Yale Global (2008) (coauthor)

Failure to Join the Law of the Sea Convention Harms U.S. Interests, Armed Forces J. 24-26 (2009)

Treaty to Toughen Up on Maritime Terrorism, Jane's Intelligence. Dig. (2009)

Foreign Military Activities in China's EEZ, Asian Def. J. 24-28 (May 2009) (coauthor)

The Dark Side of Tracking All Ships: Pirates Do It Too, Armed Forces J. 26-41 (2009) (coauthor)

Piracy, Policy, and Law, U.S. Naval Inst. Proc. 52-57 (2008) (coauthor)

Iran Flexes Maritime Muscle, Defense News, Oct. 4, 1993

The U.S. Navy and the Marine Pollution Convention (MARPOL 73/78), 5 ABA Nat'l Sec. L. Rep. 1 (1993)

Commissioned Studies

The Law of the Sea and Security of Offshore Installations for Korea Maritime Institute, 2014

Arctic Planning in an Era of Environmental Change for Center for a New American Security (coauthor), 2014

Deep Seabed Mining in U.S. Law for European Commission of the European Union, 2014

Global Swing States and the Maritime Order for Center for a New American Security (coauthor), 2012

The Law of Shipping in Arctic-American Waters for European Commission of the European Union, 2009

Official Testimony

The House of Commons of the United Kingdom

House Armed Services Committee (HASC) Seapower and Projection Forces Subcommittee

Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)

Alaska State Legislature

Courses Taught

International Law of the Sea (Harvard Law School), 2017, 2018

International Law of the Sea (Nicholas School of the Environment, Duke University), 2014

Ecology of the South China Sea (Nicholas School of the Environment, Duke University) (co-taught (A travelling course taught in Singapore and Malaysia), 2014

Deep Seabed Mining (Nicholas School of the Environment, Duke University) (co-taught), 2014

International Maritime Security Law, University of Maine School of Law, 2012

International Law of the Sea, U.S. Naval War College, 2008-2013

International Law (Bush School, Texas A&M University) (Online), 2007

Law and the International System (Norwich University Graduate Program) (Online), 2005-2008

Theory and the International System (Norwich University Graduate Program) (Online), 2006

U.S. Foreign Policy since World War II (University of Maryland) (Japan campus), 1996

Public International Law (University of Maryland) (Japan campus), 1995

Executive Courses Taught

Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy, Rhodes, Greece, 2015-18

Yeosu Academy of the Law of the Sea, Yeosu, Korea, 2014-16

International Maritime Law Academy, Gujarat National Law University, Ahmedabad, India, 2013-16

National Security Law Institute, University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, VA, 2013-18

International Humanitarian Law, International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy, 2003-10

Maritime Security Law, Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, The Netherlands, 2008

Grants and Awards

Institute for National Security Studies Research Grant, U.S. Air Force Academy, 2015, 2016

Distinguished Teaching Award, Norwich University, M.A. program in Diplomacy, 2013, 2012

Alfred Thayer Mahan Award for Literary Achievement, United States Navy League, 2011

U.S. Navy Funded Graduate Law Program, University of Virginia School of Law, 2004-05

Academic Council of the United Nations System Research Grant Award, Namibia and South Africa, 2002

First Prize, International Navies Essay Contest, U.S. Naval Institute, 1994

Office of the Chief of Naval Research Post-Doctoral Fellowship Award, 1992-93

Full scholarship and stipend, School of Politics & Economics, Claremont Graduate School, Claremont Colleges, 1987-89