

# **Christopher R. Jasparro, Ph.D.**

## **EDUCATION**

**Ph.D., Geography**, University of Kentucky (UK), 1998  
Dissertation: *Geopolitics and Environmental Security: A Case Study of Japanese Environmental Aid to Southeast Asia*

Concentrations: political/cultural geography, development, Japan, Southeast Asia

**Graduate Certificate, Transportation Systems Management**, UK, 1998

**M.A., Geography**, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill (UNC), 1991  
Thesis: *Migration and Regional Development in the Southwest Pacific*

Concentrations: regional/cultural geography, development, Asia, Oceania

**B.A. cum laude, Anthropology and Geography**, University of Vermont, 1989  
Senior Research Project: *Political Violence and Military Affairs in Oceania*

Honors: outstanding graduate in geography and anthropology, Phi Alpha Theta and Gamma Theta Upsilon (history and geography honor societies)

## **CURRENT EMPLOYMENT**

**Associate Professor, National Security Affairs Department**  
**Senior Associate, Center for Irregular Warfare and Armed Groups**  
**Director, Africa Regional Studies Group**  
US Naval War College (NWC), Newport, RI, 2008-present

## **ADDITIONAL PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

**Associate Professor National Security Affairs/Assistant Course Director**  
U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College (CSC), Quantico, VA, 2006-08

**Regional Subject Matter Expert (SE ASIA)**, Thomas Associates, Quantico, VA, 2008

**Thesis Advisor**, Centre for Defence and Strategic Studies Deakin University/Australian Defence College, Canberra, Australia, 2004-2008

**Assistant/Associate Professor**, Transnational Studies Department, Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, Honolulu, HI, 2000-2006

**Adjunct Professor (Geography)**, International Studies Department, Hawaii Pacific University, Honolulu, HI, 2002

**Assistant Professor**, Geography Dept., Framingham State College, MA, 1999

**Instructor**, Archaeology Field School, Harvard University, MA, 1998

**Adjunct Professor**, Johnson and Wales University, Providence, RI, 1998

**Instructor**, Geography Department, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, 1995-1997

**Intermodal Management Staff**, Kentucky Transportation Center, Lexington, KY, 1995-1996

**Cartographer/GIS Lab Manager**, UK Appalachian Research Center, Lexington, KY, 1994

**Field Archaeologist**, Cultural Resource Analysts, Lexington, KY, 1994

**Senior Archaeologist**, Public Archaeology Program, Anthropology Department, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI, 1993

**Field Archaeologist/Assistant Field School Supervisor**, Public Archaeology Lab Inc., Pawtucket, RI, 1988-93

**Teaching/Research Assistant**, Geography Department, UNC, Chapel Hill, NC, 1989-91

**Teaching/Research Assistant**, Anthropology Department, UVM, Burlington, VT, 1989-89

**Development Planning Committee Advisor**, Town of St. George, VT, 1988-89

## **MILITARY SERVICE**

**Reserve Officer, U.S. Navy**

## **HOMELAND SECURITY EXPERIENCE**

**U.S. Coast Guard (USCG) Auxiliary, 2009-present**

**Virginia Medical Reserve Corps, Fredericksburg, VA, 2007-2008**

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### Forthcoming

Abbas, D.K. and C. Jasparro. *Freeborn Street Site (Revolutionary War) Preliminary Field Report*. Portsmouth, RI: RI Marine Archaeology Project, TBD.

### Books and Monographs

Wirsing R., Stoll, D. and Jasparro, C. *Rising River Rivalries: International Conflict over Himalayan Asia's Water Resources*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.

Jasparro, C. *Wildlife Poaching and Trafficking: Considerations for Military and Security Assistance*, Newport, RI: Naval War College Center for Irregular Warfare and Armed Groups, June 2018.

### Peer Reviewed Book Chapters

Jasparro, C. "The Case of Chad," in Paul Shemella and Nicholas Tomb (eds.), *Security Forces in African States: Cases and Assessment*, Cambria Press, 2017.

Jasparro, C. and Taylor, J. "Transnational Geopolitical Competition and Natural Disasters: Lessons from the Indian Ocean Tsunami," in P.P. Karan (ed.), *The Indian Ocean Tsunami: the Global Response to a Natural Disaster*, Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 2011.

Jasparro, C. "Chapter 19: Grassroots Participation in Hawaiian Biodiversity Protection and Alien Species Control," in P.P. Karan (ed.) *Political Ecology of Environmental Movements in Japan and the U.S.* Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky Press, 2008.

Taylor, J. and C. Jasparro, "Editorials and Geopolitical Explanations for 11 September", in S. Brunn (ed.) *11 September and Its Aftermath the Geopolitics of Terror*, London: Frank Cass, 2004.

### Book Chapters

Jasparro, C. "Cultural Heritage Protection in Counterinsurgency," in Lawrence Cline (ed.), *The Future of Counterinsurgency: Contemporary Debates in Internal Security Strategy*, Santa Barbara: Praeger, 2015.

Jasparro, C. Geographic Perspectives on the Sociocultural, Economic, and Demographic Aspects of Counterterrorism, in James Forest (ed.) *Essentials of Counterterrorism*, Santa Barbara: Praeger, July 2015.

Jasparro, C. "Chapter 23: Socio-Cultural, Economic and Demographic Aspects of Counterterrorism," in James Forest (ed.) *Countering Terrorism and Insurgency in the 21st Century International Perspectives Vol. 2*. Praeger, 2007.

### Peer Reviewed Articles

Jasparro, C. "Place Still Matters: The Operational Geography of Islamist Terrorism Against the U.S. Homeland 1980-2012," *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*, 6:1-3, November 2013.

Taylor, J. and C. Jasparro. The Geography of Illicit Drugs: A Review of the Literature," *Geographical Review*, 3rd quarter, 2013.

Jasparro, C. and Taylor, J. "Climate Change and Southeast Asia's Vulnerability to Transnational Security Threats," *Geopolitics*, 13:2, 2008.

Wirsing, R and C. Jasparro, "River Rivalry: Water Disputes, Resource Insecurity, and Diplomatic Deadlock in South Asia," *Water Policy*, 9:3, 2007.

Corson, M. and Jasparro, C. "An All-Hazards Approach to US Military Base Camp Site Selection," *Geographical Bulletin*, 48:2, 2006.

Taylor, J. and C. Jasparro. "Editorials and Geopolitical Explanations for 11 September," *Geopolitics*, 8:3, 2003.

Jasparro, C. "Environmental Aspects of Security Threats to Japan in Southeast Asia," *Geographical Review of Japan B*, 74:2, March 2002.

Karan, P.P. and C. Jasparro. "Geographic Pattern of Japanese Foreign Direct Investment in Southeast Asia," *Reitaku International Journal of Economic Studies*, 8:1, 2000.

#### Peer Edited/Commented Articles

Jasparro, C. "Culture and 'Human Security Now' A Role for Archaeology and the Past?" *Regional Development Dialogue*, 24:2, Autumn 2003.

Jasparro, C. and E. Shibuya. "Environmental Security and Ingenuity in the Pacific: Case Studies of Local Biodiversity Protection and Regional Fisheries Management," *Regional Development Dialogues*, 23:1, Spring 2002.

#### Published Articles and Reports

Jasparro, V. and C. Jasparro. *Reading the Human Geography – An Operational Guide to Interpreting the Cultural Landscape*. Quantico, VA: Translational Research Group-USMC CAOCL, 2011.

Jasparro, C. "Lone Wolf – The Threat from Independent Jihadists," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, Dec 10, 2010.

Jasparro, C. "South African Police Follow the Sea Snail Trail," *Jane's Intelligence Weekly*, 28 May 2010.

Jasparro, C. "Generation Kill: Jihadist Youth Movements," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, July 17, 2009.

Jasparro, C. "Somalia's Piracy Offers Lessons in Global Governance," *YaleGlobal Online*, 6 April 2009.

Jasparro, C. "When in Drought: Security Implications of Water Scarcity in Karachi and Nairobi," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, November 2008.

Jasparro, C. "Infectious Disease as a Global Security Threat," in A. Chumakov (ed.), *Global Studies Dictionary*. Prometheus Books, 2007.

Jasparro, C. "Transnational Criminal Threats Encroach on Mongolia," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, 18:9 2006.

Jasparro, C. *APCSS Report Spotlight on Indus River Diplomacy: India, Pakistan and the Baglihar Dam Dispute*, Honolulu, HI: APCSS, 2006.

- Jasparro, C. "Low-level Criminality Linked to Transnational Terrorism," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, May 1, 2005.
- Jasparro, C. "Old Threats and New Opportunities in Tsunami's Wake," *Yale Global Online*, March 23, 2005.
- Jasparro, C. "Madrid Attacks Point to Sustained Al-Qaeda Direction," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, August 1, 2004.
- Jasparro, C. "Paved with Good Intentions?: China's Regional Road and Rail Connections," in S. Limaye (ed.), *Asia's China Debate* (APCSS Special Assessment). Honolulu, HI: APCSS, 2003.
- Butts, K., Turner, C. and Jasparro, C. "Environment-Security Cooperation," *US Army War College Center for Strategic Leadership Issue Paper 07-03*, September 2003.
- Jasparro, C. and Johnson-Freese, J. "Information and Security: The Battle Against Emerging Infectious Disease," in *Global Studies Encyclopedia*, I.I.Mazour; A.N.Chumakov, W.C.Gay (eds.). Moscow: Raduga Publishers, 2003.
- Jasparro, C. "Transnational Pressures Destabilise India's Northeast," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, December 01, 2002.
- Jasparro, C. "The Security Consequences of AIDS in the Asia-Pacific Region," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, July 10, 2002.
- Johnson-Freese, J. and C. Jasparro, "Information and Security: Can There Be too Much of a Good Thing?" *Pacific Telecommunications Review*, 22:2, 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter, 2000.
- Jasparro, C. "Intermodal Travel Time," *Kentucky Transportation Center Intermodal Interaction*, Spring 1995.
- Eller, R., Jencks, P., Jasparro, C, and J. Napier. *Kentucky's Distressed Communities: Poverty in Appalachian Kentucky*. Lexington: UK Appalachian Research Center, 1994.
- Jasparro, C. "Poverty in Appalachian Kentucky," cartographic supplement in Bishop, B. "Call to Action for Eastern Kentucky", *Lexington Herald Leader*, 30 April 1994.

#### Book Reviews and Commentaries

Jasparro, C. "Book Review: The Terrorism Ahead: Confronting Transnational Violence in the Twenty-first Century by Paul J. Smith," *Naval War College Review*, Autumn 2008.

Jasparro, C. "Commentary: Environmental Security and Environmental Grassroots Movements in Okinawa, Japan by Jonathan Solomon Taylor," *Regional Development Dialogues*, 23:1, Spring 2002.

### **SELECTED RESEARCH REPORTS (UNPUBLISHED)**

*Cultural Heritage Map, Geographic Database, and Field Recognition Guide for Southern Sudan*, for U.S. Army Peace Keeping and Stability Operations Institute and Combined Joint Task Force-Horn of Africa, Nov 2010.

*Environmental Threats to Security, Stability, and U.S. Interests in Southern Africa: Opportunity Knocks – Time for a Comprehensive Regional Defense Environmental International Cooperation and Environmental Security Assistance Strategy*, for U.S. Army Environmental Policy Institute and U.S. Air Force Institute for National Security Studies, October 2010.

*Bhutan Transnational Threat Assessment*, for Special Operations Command Pacific, May 2010.

*Human and Transnational Security Challenges to Mongolia - The Double-Edged Sword of Transport Development: Approaches for Sustaining the U.S.-Mongolia Strategic Partnership*, for U.S. Army Environmental Policy Institute and USAF Institute for National Security Studies Oct 2006.

*River Rivalry: Water Disputes, Resource Scarcity, & Diplomatic Deadlock in South Asia*, for U.S. Army Environmental Policy Institute and USAF Institute for National Security Studies Oct 2005.

### **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS AND PARTICIPATION**

"Cultural Heritage in Contemporary Hybrid War at Sea," (presentation) and Panel Moderator 12th International Spatial Socio-cultural Workshop and 3-D Culture and People in Time and Place Conference, UK Defence Academy, Shrivenham, England, 11-12 June, 2019.

Breakout group facilitator/panelist (Human Geography and Defence Engagement, Cultural Property Protection), *10th International Spatial Socio-cultural Workshop and 3-D Culture and People in Time and Place Conference*, UK Defence Academy, Shrivenham, England, 27-29 June, 2017.

Maritime delegate/debater, Climate Impacts on National Security Conference – 2B, U.S. Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 17-18 May 2017.

Maritime delegate/working group member, *Climate Impacts on National Security Conference - 1*, Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 28 November – 1 December 2016.

Breakout group facilitator/panelist (Human Geography and Cultural Property Protection), 9th International Spatial Socio-cultural Workshop, UK Defence Academy, Shrivenham, England, June 2016.

*U.S. Secretary of the Navy – Gulf of Guinea Dialogue*, facilitated meeting of Gulf of Guinea Navy Chiefs and U.S. counterparts on regional maritime security strategy on behalf of Secretary Ray Mabus, Newport, RI, November 2014.

“Regional Maritime Security Threats,” (presentation) *Maritime Security and Cooperation in Africa Conference*, Capetown, South Africa, Nov 2012.

“Transnational Geopolitical Competition and Natural Disasters: Lessons from the Indian Ocean Tsunami,” (presentation) *Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers*, Washington, DC, April 2010.

“Environmental Threats to Security, Stability, and U.S. Interests in Southern Africa: Opportunity Knocks”, (presentation) *PME AFRICOM Environmental Security Advisory Group*, Washington, DC, March 2010

“Anthropologists and the Military: Should I Take this Job?” (presenter/panelist) *Northeast Anthropological Association Annual Meeting*, Providence, RI, Oct 2009.

“Comprehensive Approaches to Teaching Counterterrorism and Irregular Warfare,” (presentation) and “Lessons Learned from Counterterrorism Programs at the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies,” (panel organizer) and at *Pedagogy for the Long War: Teaching Irregular Warfare Conference*, US Marine Corps University, Quantico, VA, 29 October – 2 November, 2007.

*Environmental Security Educators Workshop* (invited participant), Environmental Security Policy Institute-Woodrow Wilson Center, Washington DC, May 2007.

“Exploiting Terrorists’ Localized Criminal Activities,” (presentation) *Terrorism Vulnerabilities Colloquium*, Marine Corps University, April 2007.

*International Institute of Strategic Studies - South Asia Water Security*

*Conference* (technical expert), Abu Dhabi, Sep 2006.

“Framing the Challenge,” (moderator) at *Pacific Area Special Operations Conference*, Honolulu, April 2006.

“Challenges to Transnational Security Cooperation,” (presenter/panelist) at *National Defense University Pacific Symposium*, Honolulu, 9-10 June 2005.

“Transnational Crime and Terrorism,” (presenter/panelist) at *Asia-Pacific Homeland Security Summit*, Honolulu, 21 Sep. 2005.

*CENTCOM Energy Working Group* (USPACOM representative), Tampa, 12-15 June 2005.

“Mongolian Regional Economic Integration and Transnational Threat Vulnerability,” (presentation) at *APCSS-EWC Mongolia/NE Asia Conference*, Honolulu, 9 Nov. 2005.

*APCSS Countering Support Environment for Terrorism in SE Asia Conference*, (workgroup leader), Honolulu, 31 Jan – 2 Feb 2005.

*Inter-Korean Reconciliation and Cooperation: Challenges and Prospects Conference* (moderator), APCSS, Honolulu, March 2005.

*Enhancing Security, Cooperation, and Peace on the Korean Peninsula Conference* (moderator), APCSS, Honolulu, January 2004.

“Coalition Challenges in War on Terror,” (presenter/panelist) at *Pacific Air Chief Conference*, Guam, 21-22 Sep 2004.

“Micro-Geography of Terrorism: Considerations for Law Enforcement,” (presentation) at *International Organized Crime and Terrorism Conference*, Honolulu, April 2004.

“Transnational Security and Terrorism,” (presentation) at *Pacific Area Special Operations Conference*, Honolulu, Oct 2004.

*The Russian Far East and Asia-Pacific Security* (**conference co-organizer**), Honolulu, HI, December 2003.

*Pipelines and Faultlines: Geopolitics of Energy in the Asia-Pacific* (**conference co-organizer**), Honolulu, HI, October 2003.

“Medical Aspects of Environmental Security” (workshop leader) at *US Pacific Conference on International Environmental Cooperation*, Bangkok, Thailand, June 2003.

*Environment and Security in the Asia-Pacific Region Conference* (**conference organizer/director**), Honolulu, HI, November 2002.

“Regional Development and Environmental Conservation in Japan,” (discussant) at *Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers*, Los Angeles, CA, 2002.

“Terrorism in South Asia: Geopolitical Implications,” (moderator) at *Transnational Violence and Seams of Lawlessness in the Asia-Pacific: Linkages to Global Terrorism Conference*, Honolulu, HI, February 2002.

“Multilateral Security Engagement in SE Asia Security Workshop,” (rappateur) at *National Defense University Pacific Symposium*, Honolulu, HI, March 2001.

“Geography of Japan’s Investment in Southeast Asia,” (presented by P.P. Karan), at *City, State, and Region in a New World Order: Towards the 21st Century*, Hiroshima, Peace Park, Japan, 1998.

“Japan’s SE Asian Regional Security Policy: A Role for Environmental Diplomacy?” (presentation) at *Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers*, Ft. Worth, TX, 1997.

“The Use of Woodblock Prints for the Study of Historic Japanese Landscapes,” (presentation) at *Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers*, Charlotte, NC, 1996.

“Environmental Impacts of Japanese Foreign Direct Investment in Southeast Asia,” (presentation) at *Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers*, Chicago, IL, 1995.

“Global Environmental Issues in the Post-Cold War World,” (panelist) at *The 4th International University Students’ Conference*, Tokai Bank Foundation, Nagoya, Japan, 1994.

“Social Issues in Remote Sensing,” (presentation) *Mid-South Regional Meeting of the American Society of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing*, Lake Barkley, KY, 1994.

## **INVITED SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS**

- “Cultural Property Protection in Maritime Domain: Need for 21<sup>st</sup> Century Monuments Men at Sea,” PNWC Ideas Worth Listening to Panel, US Naval War College, Oct 2018.
- “Climate Change and Security in Africa,” to Defense Intelligence Agency, African Analysts Workshop, Washington, DC, 18 May 2018.
- “African Political Systems and Emerging Political Trends,” “Implications of Climate Change on Future African Security Environment,” and “African Regional Security Institutions” to Security Cooperation Officer Course, Defense Institute for Security Cooperation, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH – 4-5 May 2017.
- “Trends in Transnational Terrorism,” to Department of Anthropology, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, October 2017.
- “Transnational Wildlife Poaching in Africa,” to Leadership Rhode Island, Newport, RI, August 2017.
- “Anti-poaching and Transnational Wildlife Trafficking” and “Trends in Transnational Terrorism” to University of Vermont, Department of Anthropology, Burlington, VT, April 2016.
- “African Transnational Terrorist Situation and Implications for U.S. Homeland,” to Department of Justice, Anti-Terrorism Advisory Council, Providence, Sep 2014.
- “Terrorist Resourcing and Counter-Strategies,” to Tri-lateral Conference on Investigation and Development of Terrorism Related Cases (US Department of Justice International Criminal Investigative and Training Program), Manila, Philippines, Feb 11, 2014.
- “Geography of Jihadist Attacks Against U.S. Homeland 1977-2012”, to U.S. Department of Justice Anti-Terrorism Advisory Council, Providence, RI, 23, April 2013.
- “Overview of African Security Environment,” to Annual NATO Medical Officer Meeting, Newport, 24 April 2013.
- “Hunting the Hunters: Transnational Wildlife Trafficking and Poaching in Africa,” to University of Vermont, Department of Anthropology, March 2011.
- “Climate Change Issues and National Security,” to Rocky Hill School Senior Seminar, East Greenwich, RI, 25 Jan 2010.
- “Environmental Threats to Security, Stability, and U.S. Interests in Southern

- Africa: Opportunity Knocks”, *PME AFRICOM Environmental Security Advisory Group*, March 2010
- “Homegrown Lone Wolf Islamist Extremists: Trends and Patterns in U.S.,” to U.S. Department of Justice Anti-Terrorism Advisory Council, Providence, RI, Oct 2010.
- “Transnational Criminal Threats and Mongolia,” to National University, Ulan Bator, Mongolia, May 2006.
- “Transport Infrastructure Development and Transnational Security Vulnerability in Mongolia,” to School of Foreign Service, Ulan Bator, Mongolia, May 2006.
- “Localized Crime-Terror Linkages,” to Joint Terrorism Task Force, Honolulu, HI, April 2005.
- “Localized Crime-Terror Linkages,” to Honolulu Anti-Terrorism Advisory Council, Honolulu, HI, May 2005.
- “Transnational Threats and Trends in Southeast Asia,” to Commander, U.S. Coast Guard Pacific Area, Alameda, CA, January 2004.
- “Terrorism: Future Tactical and Strategic Trends in Asia-Pacific,” US Pacific Fleet Anti-Terrorism and Force Protection Conference, 20 October 2003.
- “Transnational Terrorism and Criminal Convergence,” to Joint Intelligence Center Pacific, July 2003, Honolulu.
- “Infectious Disease, Pandemics and National Security,” VTC to Australian Centre for Defence and Strategic Studies, Canberra, April 2002.
- “Environmental Dimensions of Transnational Security Threats in SE Asia,” to University of Nagoya (Japan) Department of Geography, January 2001.
- “Environmental Security Education and Training,” UN Centre for Regional Development Monthly Speaker Series, Nagoya, Japan, January 2001.
- “International Environmental Initiatives in Hawaii,” to Hawaii Global Education Week, Honolulu, HI, November 2000,

## **MEDIA INTERVIEWS**

- Stars and Stripes* (Maritime security cooperation exercises in Africa), Feb, Mar, and May 2018  
*NPR* (US Africa Command), 2012  
*South African Broadcasting Corporation* (Somali piracy), Nov 2012

*Houston Chronicle*, (US Africa Command), Dec 2011  
*National Security Reporting Project, Northwestern University Investigative Journalism Center* (Military responses to climate change), Nov 2010.  
*KXXV Seattle*, (Somali Piracy)  
*NY Sun* (militants in post-tsunami Aceh), January 2005  
*South China Morning Post*, (piracy in SE Asia), summer 2005  
*India Today* (interview with Wasbir Hussein, editor), September 2001

## **COURSES TAUGHT**

Theater/Regional Security and Strategy – Africa (NWC)  
National Security Decision Making and Strategy (NWC)  
Cultural Property Protection in 21<sup>st</sup> Century Warfare (NWC)  
African Transnational Security Issues (NWC)  
Anthropology and Geography of Non-State Threats in Asia and Africa (CSC)  
Culture and Interagency Operations (CSC)  
Executive Seminar: Asia-Pacific Security (APCSS)  
Comprehensive Security Responses to Terrorism (APCSS)  
Asia-Pacific Transnational Security Issues (APCSS)  
Transnational Terrorism (APCSS)  
Environment and Security in the Asia-Pacific (APCSS)  
Pacific Islands Security and Development (APCSS)  
Interstate River Resource Management and Security (APCSS)  
Introduction to Cultural Geography (HPU, FSC)  
World Regional Geography (FSC)  
Lands and Peoples of Non-Western World (UK)  
Japan: Society and Culture (UK)  
Archaeological Field Methods (Harvard, PAL)  
Physical Geography (UNC)  
Introduction to Weather and Climate (UNC)

## **PROFESSIONAL AND RESEARCH TRAVEL**

Japan, South Korea, Mongolia, Hong Kong, Thailand, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Malaysia, Philippines, India, Bangladesh, Nepal, Bhutan, Fiji, Samoa, Tonga, Botswana, Malawi, South Africa, Zimbabwe, Chad, Niger, Tanzania, Djibouti, Seychelles, Morocco, Antigua, Chile, Argentina, Paraguay, Albania, Germany, England, Netherlands, Italy, Poland, Russia, Azerbaijan, UAE

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AND MEMBERSHIP**

Grant Reviewer (wildlife crime), Canadian Social Sciences Research Council  
Peer Reviewer (environmental security), *International Military Sociology*  
Peer Reviewer (environmental security), *Strategic Analysis*  
Peer Reviewer (environmental security), *Contemporary Southeast Asia*  
Peer Reviewer (African security), *Naval War College Review*  
Peer Reviewer (maritime security), Stanford University Press

Peer Reviewer (non-western geography), Taylor and Francis Textbooks  
External Dissertation Reviewer, Salve Regina University  
External Dissertation Reviewer, University of Free State South Africa  
External MA research advisor, University of Hawaii-Manoa  
Fellow, Royal Geographical Society  
Member, Association of American Geographers  
Member, U.S. Committee of the Blue Shield  
Member, American Archaeological Institute